

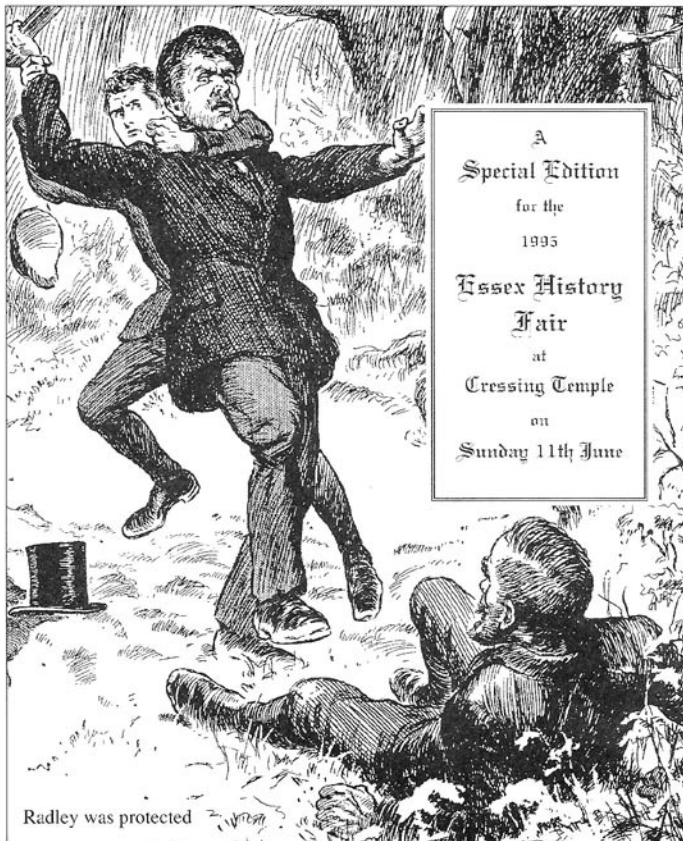


WINTER 2011





## History Notebook Number 13



### “Whatever Happened to Mehuman Newman?”

by Fred Feather

*Curator of the Essex Police Museum*

## Aboard The Hulks

We are pleased to supply members of the Essex Society for Family History with this supplement to their Winter magazine for 2011-2012. Long before the Internet was so widely available our members were collecting information to help their colleagues. A quiet time between productions of the **HISTORIAN** brought a sudden desire to re-read old copies of our journal: that is numbers 1-100. We know they can be obtained on a disc, but it was more fun reading them as booklets as they were intended.

What we found was this. Some three decades ago an article appeared, written by Richard Daniel (ESFH2204), detailing prisoners from Essex Courts who had either been sentenced to transportation or confined to "the hulks." These latter were former naval or East Indiamen, which had been stripped of their armaments and moored off the coasts of England. From Plymouth, Portland, Chatham and the banks of the Thames, almost into the capital, they lay at anchor, just out of reach and mostly sight of the populace. As we searched through the old **HISTORIANS** more of Richards's lists appeared, supplemented by extra information from our Registrar Maureen Miller (ESFH699). With the aid and assistance of Dick Mathews (ESFH3168) we were able to build them into an impressive list of 404 prisoners, confined during a period of 30 years. The Editor had a special interest because he had, many years ago, written an article called "Whatever happened to Mehuman Newman?" a name that he will admit held some fascination for him. Well, the list showed that Mehuman was a denizen of a hulk, later transported to Van Diemen's Land (Tasmania). He then fell into the area of expertise of our Australian Agent Dr. Noel Clark (ESFH5225) and more of that foul felon's past was revealed.

So, a real Society team effort has brought these lists to you. They are suitable for browsing; you might even find someone that you have been looking for. The punishment periods are fascinating. Transportation for life for stealing a book? Wait a minute! The book was stolen by breaking into a church. The distinction between burglary and housebreaking depended on the time of the crime and whether a building was occupied. Burglary had to be between dusk and dawn. There is much to learn. Enjoy this little extra.....

FRED FEATHER, EDITOR (ESFH366), THE ARTIST BOB MARRION (DOGGY), IAN FULCHER (ESFH9766) AND THE PROJECT TEAM.

**B**y the mid-18th century England had two prison systems. Justices of the Peace administered the first, which involved the counties and shires using institutions ranging from small lock-ups to Houses of Correction to discipline unemployed and itinerant labourers. A separate system existed in London with Newgate as the main prison and from 1783 it was also a place for public hangings. Before then, prisoners had left Newgate to be hanged at the gallows at Tyburn, which stood near to what is now Marble Arch.

As the prison population grew during the 18th century, the government started to send convicts from Newgate and the county prisons to penal colonies in North America. The process of transportation ended with the American Revolutionary War (1775-83), which stopped the British sending their convicts across the Atlantic. The loss of America as a dumping ground for British convicts led to overcrowding in British prisons as more transportation sentences were handed down by the courts.

A new plan was announced in January 1787 when the government decided to transport convicts to New South Wales in Australia. On 22<sup>nd</sup> January 1788 the First Fleet arrived in Botany Bay to set up a prison colony. There were more than 1500 people, including 548 male and 188 female convicts. Over the years over 150,000 men, women and children were sent to Australia.

To ease overcrowding in the gaols, the authorities also decided to imprison convicts in the hulks of old warships. Many prisoners served their entire sentence on the hulks whilst others were housed there until a space could be found on a transport ship to Australia.

In 1798 it was reported that more than 1400 out of a total of almost 1900 people waiting for transportation to Australia were confined on the hulks. The use of the hulks was originally seen as a temporary measure but despite the concerns of some who deplored its inhumanity, the 1776 Act lasted for 80 years.

The era of the hulks was finally brought to a close after the *Defence* burned off Woolwich Docks in 1857.

## So, That Is What Happened To Him.

In 1995, as curator of the Essex Police museum, I wrote an article called “Whatever happened to Mehuman **Newman**.” It can still be read (see Essex Police Museum- History notebook number 13 on the website). The incident I reported occurred on Saturday 24<sup>th</sup> October 1840, at a village called High Street Green near Sible Hedingham. I could not find out what happened to him at the time, but on reading a bygone copy of the Essex Family Historian I found that Newman was shown in the 1841 census on the hulk “*Fortitude*” at Chatham. He appears under the Convict Number 252 in this booklet. His conviction was at a Chelmsford court in April 1841 and was for two indictments. For beating Constable 38 Josiah Radley unconscious he was given 1 month hard labour, but for stealing a sheep he was to be transported for 15 years. At the time of his fight with Radley (his father James aged 72 received a 12 months hard labour sentence for the same assault) he was on bail charged with stealing the sheep.

My Australian contact Dr Noël Clark located him first being transported to Van Diemens Land on the transport *Layton* in 1841 and then at locations in what became Tasmania for the next 12 years. He disappeared before the full 15 years sentence and, no trace of him being found back in England, he may have become a settler, or joined in the Australian gold fields enterprises. I am grateful to Noel for the full information

he has sent which will enable other members to access the splendid records of the colony.

## Deadly Assault At Ardleigh.

The Chelmsford Chronicle of 10<sup>th</sup> December 1855 reported the cases of Henry **Bacon**, a labourer aged 22 and Henry **Marchant**, a sawyer aged 31, charged with wounding with intent to kill Constable George **Heigho** at Ardleigh on 1st November. There were two other counts, resisting apprehension and causing the officer bodily harm. He had tried to arrest them at 11.15pm for stealing a copper. He had both held by their collars when a violent fight ensued. He was kicked and jumped on and several fingers were broken. He was finally beaten unconscious. Judith **Winkle** had earlier seen them in her beer house that evening and knew that they were brothers-in-law. Constable **Harrington** found the copper and that it had been stolen from Mr **Austin**'s farm. The defendants did not deny the fight but blamed the violence on Heigho. Their representative said that they had knives and, had they wished to kill him, they could have done so. The jury then found them guilty on the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> counts. The Judge said that, had Heigho died from the beating, he would have convicted them of murder and given a death sentence because “the authorities of the land would always protect the police when they acted firmly and temperately in the execution of their duty, as had happened in this

case. Marchant must have given him 8 or 10 kicks in the head, a most brutal and un-English system of treatment.” He thought rather than a shorter length of transportation that they should be severally contained to six years penal servitude. The Prosecutor asked if the judge had the power to make an award to Constable Heigho for his conduct on this occasion. The judge then ordered Mr Straight, Clerk of the Arraigns, to ascertain if he had the power to do so. Heigho was then presented with £3 and at the conclusion of the trial promoted sergeant for his gallant conduct. The rank of sergeant was first used in the county force in that year.

## It was some geezer wearing my clothes, guv!

Harles **Pearse** aged 26 a hawker, Samuel **Dunnage** 24, James **Banks** 21 and William **Shipp** aged 20, all labourers, were indicted for burglary in the dwelling house of Thomas **Mansfield** at Great Parndon, for stealing a £5 note, three old guineas and 36 sovereigns and other property. Only Pearse was legally defended. The prosecutor said that, had they used any degree of violence to Mansfield, their lives would have been forfeited. Jane **Gregory** said that she looked after the 90 year old, who was infirm and could not attend court. On 3<sup>rd</sup> August 1846 the old man went to bed at 9pm, she locked up, then went upstairs and stayed looking after him. At 1.30am she heard a noise and saw



Dunnage, Pearse and Banks standing at the bedroom door. She was terrified and begged them not to harm the old man. A box was opened which Mansfield used for money and gin but she could not say how much. The men took whatever was in there. The four men charged were apprehended in London and the Epping area. Three made confessions which were acceptable in law, but Banks denied being there, saying that a “sweep” had been wearing his clothes. Mrs Gregory’s identification of him was doubted, and she could not identify the property in the indictment. Dunnage had a previous conviction and was sentenced to life transportation, Pearse and Shipp (implicated during the enquiry) each received 10 years, Banks was acquitted. Only £6 was recovered and this was returned to Mrs Gregory to give to the old man.

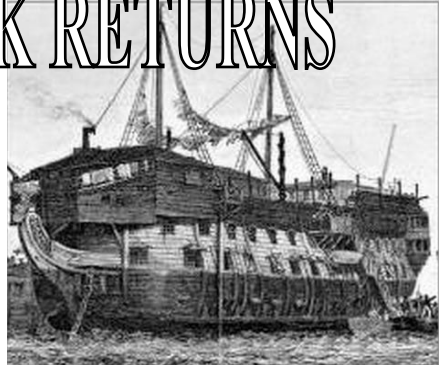
*Burglary was housebreaking into a dwelling between sunset and dawn and usually treated as worthy of a more severe punishment than breaking in during the day or into a non-occupied dwelling or building.*



# PRISON HULK RETURNS

*Compiled by member  
2204 Richard Daniel*

The following is a list of convicts held on prison hulks. About 60% of the convictions in this list are for stealing, larceny or robbery. Notice that there are sixteen cases of machine breaking or



breaking a threshing machine. This was a time when labourers were experiencing a good deal of hardship and machinery was seen as a threat to employment. Thus the hulk returns for this period contain many men convicted of machine breaking in various parts of the country. People ask how they can find out more about an individual convict. A newspaper report of the court proceedings may mention where the offence occurred and so help to confirm that it is the right man. The next step can be tracing him through the quarterly hulk returns at the PRO at Kew. This can be a tedious business, but it will eventually reveal a release date, a date of transportation abroad, or a date of death. If the prisoner was transported, the ship will probably be named, in which case it may be possible to find the date of arrival in New South Wales or Van Diemens Land. Records class H011 at Kew covers individual ships and names of convicts they carried and class ADM101 has a number of surgeons' logs of voyages, which mention people who fell ill or died on board. Anyway, armed with an arrival date, one can start making enquiries in Australia or Tasmania.

Your attention is drawn to Convict number 252 in the following lists. Most convictions were at Chelmsford Courts, others at Colchester and Saffron Walden are marked. The name of a prison ship and its location are shown in bold.

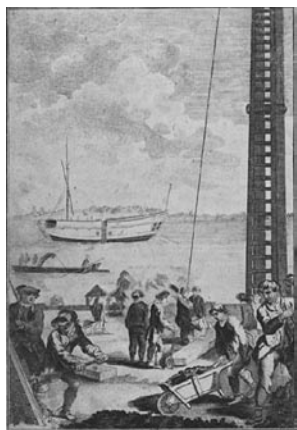
Following is a list compiled from Kew returns of convicts held on prison hulks, Class H08/27:-

# Quarter ended 31 March 1831

## *Justicia* at Woolwich

**Justicia** – Originally a ship of the Honourable East India Company *Admiral Rainer*, converted by the British Navy into a 50-gun 4<sup>th</sup> rate frigate *HMS Hindoostan*. She then became a 20-gun storeship as *HMS Dolphin* 1824-30 and took her present name in 1831. She was based at Woolwich and sold in 1855.

1). William **Wilkinson** aged 15 for stealing a box and 3/- 10<sup>th</sup> July 1826, 7 years transported.



View of the *Justitia* Hulk with convicts at work near Woolwich

## *Hardy* at Tipner Lake

**Hardy** – Launched in 1804 as a 14-gun brig, she was based at Tipner Lake on the edge of Portsmouth Harbour, 1824-1833, and sold in 1835.

2). David **Richardson** aged 19 for stealing 4 pigs 9<sup>th</sup> March 1829, 7 years transportation

## *York* at Portsmouth

**York** – A 74 gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship launched at Rotherhithe in 1807. She was stationed at Portsmouth 1820-1852 and was the scene of serious rebellions in 1848. She was sold in 1854.

3). Thos. **Hitchen** (Castle Hedingham) aged 43 for Receiving stolen goods 27<sup>th</sup> April 1824, 14 years transported.

4). Jas. **Page** aged 45 for Felony December 1824, Life transported.

5). Rob. **Taylor** aged 53 for Receiving stolen goods 2nd August 1824, 14 years transported.

6). Wm. **Polley** aged 20 for Stealing a bridle and bit 9<sup>th</sup> December 1826, 7 years transported.

7). Jacob L. **Smith** aged 71 for Horsestealing 12<sup>th</sup> March 1827, Life transported.

8). Wm. **Howard** aged 23 for Housebreaking and larceny 5<sup>th</sup> December 1827, Life transported.

9). Thos. **Linton** aged 40 for Horse stealing 7<sup>th</sup> March 1825, Life transported.

10). Thos **Rayner** aged 29 for Receiving stolen goods 9<sup>th</sup> March 1829, 7 years transported.

11). Thos. **Finch** aged 22 for Stealing live tame rabbit 9<sup>th</sup> March 1829, 7 years transported.

12). Jas. **Bishop** aged 50 for Stealing poles and faggots 9<sup>th</sup> March 1829, 7 years transported.

Bishop died in hospital 2<sup>nd</sup> March 1831

13). Jno. **Rayner** (Stisted) aged 25 for



Receiving stolen goods 20<sup>th</sup> November 1829, 7 years transported.

14). Dan. **Knightley** aged 19 for Housebreaking 9<sup>th</sup> December 1829, Life transported.

15). Thos. **Conn** (Upminster) aged 32 for Stealing pigs 12<sup>th</sup> January 1830, 7 years transported.

*In the month from December 1830 to January 1831 seven men were convicted at Chelmsford for Machine breaking, each received 7 years transportation and they were held on the hulk **York**.*

16). Chs.**Dunnett** aged 43 on 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830. Discharged Van Diemens Land 27<sup>th</sup> January 1831.

17). Sam. **Draper** (Walton) aged 24

18). Rob.**Davey** (Walton) aged 32,

19). Wm. **Acres** (Walton) aged 22,

20). Jno.**Phipps** (Walton) aged 20

21). Wm. **Bloomfield** (Walton) aged 32

22). Step. **Eade** (Walton) aged 41

23). Jas. **Cross** (Walton) aged 23, all on 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831. **Phipps, Bloomfield, Eade and Cross** are also marked as on **Eleanor** on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 1831. **Draper, Davy and Acres** were moved to the **Leviathan**.

#### **Retribution at Sheerness**

**Retribution** – Launched at Sheerness in 1799 as *HMS Edgar*, she was renamed in 1814 and kept at Sheerness until 1845. Sold in 1855.

24). William **Wilson** aged 20 for Stealing hay. (Saffron Walden court) on 19<sup>th</sup> January 1829, 7 years transported.

25). James **Shehan** aged 11 for Felony,

10<sup>th</sup> July 1826, 7 years transported.

#### **Leviathan at Portsmouth**

**Leviathan** – a 74-gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship, which fought at Trafalgar. She was converted in 1816, stationed at Portsmouth and sold in 1848.

26). William **Dewan** aged 22 for Horse stealing 2<sup>nd</sup> August 1824, Life - commuted to 14 years on 19<sup>th</sup> May 1829.

27). Joseph **Cottis** aged 45 for Felony 8<sup>th</sup> May 1826, Life transportation.

28). John **Everett** aged 45 for Stealing pigs.(Colchester court) 3rd April 1836, 7 years transported.

29). Thomas **Birchby** aged 38 for Stealing harness (Colchester court) 9<sup>th</sup> January 1827, 7 years transported.

30). Alfred **Hills** aged 19 for Felony 12<sup>th</sup> March 1827, Life transported.

31). David **Lee** aged 22 for Felony 12<sup>th</sup> March 1827, 7 years transported 27<sup>th</sup> March 1831.

32). John **Dawson** aged 16 for Felony 12<sup>th</sup> March 1827, 7 years transported but died 27<sup>th</sup> March 1831

33). James **Hitchen** aged 36 for Felony 12<sup>th</sup> March 1827, 7 years transported.

34). John **Smith** aged 18 for Breaking a building etc. 10<sup>th</sup> March 1828, 14 years transported.

35). James **Smith** aged 37 for Receiving



stolen goods 10<sup>th</sup> March 1828, 14 years transported.

36). Thomas **Williams** aged 18 for Larceny 10<sup>th</sup> March 1828, 7 years transported.

37). Joseph **Perry** aged 33 for Felony, 30<sup>th</sup> July 1827, Life transported.

38). William **Mace** aged 17 for Larceny in dwelling house 10<sup>th</sup> March 1828, 7 years transported.

39). George **Oakley** (Foxearth) aged 28 for Larceny 13<sup>th</sup> January 1829, 7 years transported.

40). Thomas **Cook** aged 24 Stealing live goose and gander 15<sup>th</sup> January 1829, 7 years transported.

41). Samuel **Rudland** aged 50 Misdemeanour 9<sup>th</sup> January 1829, 7 years transported.

42). Thomas **Freeman** aged 50 for Burglary 9<sup>th</sup> March 1829, 14 years transported.

43). James **King** (Newport) aged 29 for 28<sup>th</sup> April 1829, 7 years transported.

44). Edward **McDonald** (Romford) aged 20 for Larceny 28<sup>th</sup> April 1829, 7 years transported.

45). Charles **Whiteman** (Romford) aged

18 for Larceny 28<sup>th</sup> April 1829, 7 years transported. Tried with Prisoner 44).

46). John **Holden** aged 23 for Receiving stolen goods 1<sup>st</sup> August 1829, 14 years transported.

47). Joseph **Boice** aged 16 for Felony (Colchester court) 13<sup>th</sup> July 1829, 7 years transported.

48). Robert **Parkes** aged 44 for Horse stealing 8<sup>th</sup> March 1830, 14 years transported.

49). Peter **Porter** (West Ham) aged 21 for Stealing fowls 20<sup>th</sup> Apr 1830, Life transported.

50). William **Watts** (Epping) aged 17 for Stealing 6 mugs etc, 13<sup>th</sup> July 1830, 14 years transported.

51). Charles **Abbott** (Earls Colne) aged 16 for stealing a male Ass 13<sup>th</sup> July 1830, 7 years transported.

52). John **Hart** (Earls Colne) aged 21 for stealing a male Ass 13<sup>th</sup> July 1830, 7 years transported. Tried with Prisoner 51).

**Convicts numbered 30, 49 and 50 were marked NSW (New South Wales) 18<sup>th</sup> February 1831 as being on the *Argyle*.**



53). John **Rippingale** (Castle Hedingham) aged 28 for Stealing 36 bushels of malt 13<sup>th</sup> July 1830, 7 years transported.

54). John **Allen** (Harlow) aged 20 for Stealing four live tame fowls 13<sup>th</sup> July 1830, 7 years transported. Tried with Prisoner 55).

55). John **West** (Harlow) aged 23 for Stealing four live tame fowls 13<sup>th</sup> July, 7 years transported.

56). Samuel **Meadowcroft** aged 28 for

Robbery 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.  
57). William **Bennett** aged 20 for Robbery 28<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

58). John **Aylett** aged 33 for Housebreaking and larceny 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

59). James **Saunders** aged 29 for Housebreaking and larceny 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

60). Daniel **Coe** aged 17 for Housebreaking and larceny 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

61). John **Harris** aged 40 for Burglary 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

62). Barnaby **Ware** (Newport) aged 19 for Stealing fowls etc. 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported.

63). James **Crane** (Newport) aged 25 for Stealing fowls etc, 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported. Tried with Prisoner 62).

64). James **Dale** (Harlow) aged 24 for Stealing a violin, 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported.

65). John **Griggs** (Stanstead Mountfichet) aged 36 for Stealing a live tame rabbit, 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported.

66). William **Pavitt** (Magdalen Laver) aged 32 for Stealing a bushel of potatoes, 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 14 years transported.

67.) Henry **Lee** (Brentwood) aged 28 for Stealing 2 cwt of raw silk 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported. Tried with Prisoner 68).

68). Daniel **McCarthy** alias **Carroll** (Brentwood) aged 28 for Stealing 2 cwt of raw silk 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported.

69). George **Brown** (Bocking) aged 19



Stealing 4lbs gingerbread 19<sup>th</sup> October 1830, 7 years transported.

70). James **Ramsey** (Rochford) aged 35 Stealing fir slab(sic) 30<sup>th</sup> November 1830, 7 years transportation.

71). George **Forck** (North Ockendon) aged 19 Stealing 30lbs ham 30<sup>th</sup> November 1830, 7 years transported. Tried with Prisoner 72).

72). William **Hardwick** (North Ockendon) 30 Stealing 30lbs ham 30<sup>th</sup> November 1830, 7 years transported.

73). William **Saward** aged 24 for Larceny 6<sup>th</sup> December 1831, 7 years transported.

74). Thomas **Bugg** aged 16 for Felony, breaking and entering, larceny. 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, 7 years transported.

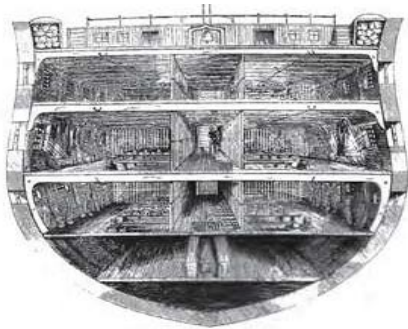
75). William **Cowell** (Horndon on the Hill) aged 24 for Stealing a shift, a cap and 2 petticoats, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, Life transported.

76). Samuel **Draper** aged 24 for Breaking a threshing machine, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

77). Robert **Davey** aged 42 for Breaking a threshing machine, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

78). William **Acres** aged 22 for Breaking a threshing machine, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

79). Robert **Keeble** aged 26 for Breaking



Cross-section of a Prison Hulk

a threshing machine, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

80). William **Perry** aged 27 for Stealing hammer, mallet, line, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported

81). Joshua **Grigg** aged 23 for Maiming a ewe lamb, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

82). James **Beamott** aged 23 for Stealing 6lbs raisins and umbrella, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

83). Henry **Green** aged 24 Stealing 150lbs of cast iron. 4<sup>th</sup> January 1831, 7 years transported.

84). Daniel **Turner** aged 51 for Housebreaking and larceny, 6<sup>th</sup> December 830, Life transported.

85). Joseph **Rust** aged 29 for Housebreaking and larceny, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, Life transported.

86). Thomas **Smith** aged 42 for Housebreaking and larceny, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, Life transported.

87). Joseph **Godfrey** aged 23 for Horse stealing, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, Life transported.

88). James **Flower** aged 25 for Cattle stealing, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, Life transported. Alias **Taylor**.

89). Joseph **Stames** aged 18 for Burglary, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, Life transported.

90). Michael **Welsh** aged 15 for Larceny in dwelling house, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, 14 years transported.

91). William **Trott** aged 18 for Larceny in dwelling house, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, 14 years transported.

92). Henry **Taylor** aged 35 for Sheep stealing, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1830, 7 years transported.

**Convicts numbered 53 to 61 (except 60 – not so marked) also 74 were shown**

“ **NSW (New South Wales) 18<sup>th</sup> February 1831**” as being on the *Argyle*. **Convicts numbered 63,64, 65, 67, 68 and 69 were shown as being on *Georgiana* on 24<sup>th</sup> March 1831. Convicts 76, 77 and 78 are shown as being on *Eleanor* on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 1831. Number 79 is not shown on board.**

#### ***Ganymede* at Woolwich**

***Ganymede*** – Originally *Hebe*, a French ship captured in 1809 and stationed off Woolwich from 1819 until 1838.

93). Elijah **Walford** (Wickham St Pauls), aged 22 for Stealing malt, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1826, 7 years transported.

94). Thomas **Wendon** (Pebmarsh) aged 27 for Stealing sailcloth, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1826, 7 years transported.

#### ***Weymouth* at Bermuda**

***Weymouth*** – From a 35-gun East Indiaman named *Wellesley*, she was converted in 1825 and stationed in

Bermuda until 1864.

95). Jno. **Sanders** (Wickford) aged 32 for Stealing pigs, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1826, 7 years transported.

96). Thos. **Waters** aged 24 for Stealing geese, 12<sup>th</sup> July 1826, 7 years transported.

97). Edwd. **Nash** (Littlebury) aged 21 for Assault with intent to rob, 16<sup>th</sup> July 1827, 7 years transported.

98). Thos. **Remmington** aged 26 for Stealing quantity of spirits, 15<sup>th</sup> July 1828, 7 years transported.

99). Jno. **Remmington** aged 19 for Stealing quantity of spirits, 15<sup>th</sup> July 1828, 7 years transported. (both from Chelmsford and tried together).

#### ***Dromedary at Bermuda***

**Dromedary** – An East Indiaman launched in 1805 as *Howe* and stationed in Bermuda until sold in 1864.

100). Henry **Hance** (Chelmsford) aged 22 for Stealing sheepskins, 12<sup>th</sup> April 1825, 7 years transported.

101). Wm. **Thomas** aged 25 for Felony, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1825, 7 years transported.

102). Jno. **Brown** aged 28 for Burglary, 26<sup>th</sup> August 1830, Life transported.

103.) Saml. **Newman** aged 21 for Sheepstealing, 26<sup>th</sup> August 1830, Life transported.

104). Alex **Wilson** aged 26 for Housebreaking, 26<sup>th</sup> August 1830, Life transported.

105). Rd. **Marks** aged 22 for Housebreaking, 28<sup>th</sup> August 1830, Life transported.

Convicts 102, 103, 104 and 105 were received from the transport **Lord William**

**Bentinck** by order of Commissioner Ayscough 6<sup>th</sup> January 1831.

#### ***Antelope at Bermuda***

**Antelope** – Launched in 1802 as a 50-gun 4<sup>th</sup> rate frigate, she served as a hulk in Bermuda from 1824 until she was broken up 1845

106). Jas. **Coote** aged 20 for Felony, 14<sup>th</sup> July 1823, Life transported, commuted to 14 years on 30<sup>th</sup> October 1827.

107). Josh **Bird** aged 23 for Felony, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1825, 7 years transported.

108). Willm. **Reynolds** aged 20 for Felony, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1825, 7 years transported.

109). Thos. **Tuffnell** aged 20 for Felony, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1825, 7 years transported.

110). Richd. **Byford** aged 20 for Felony, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1825, 7 years transported.

111). Joseph **Walker** aged 35 for Housebreaking, 9<sup>th</sup> December 1829, Life transported. Alias Jno. **Winn**

112). James **Race** aged 27 for Robbery, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

113). William **Newman** aged 24 for Sheepstealing, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

114). John **Palmer** aged 23 for Sheepstealing, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.



115). William **Pilgrim** aged 17 for Housebreaking and larceny, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported. Rob. **Keeble**, John **Phipps**, William **Bloomfield**, Step. **Eade** and James **Cross** all have been transferred to the *Leviathan* from the *York* whence, presumably, they were all shipped on the *Eleanor* for NSW on 2<sup>nd</sup> February 1831.

The villages of the following were William **Perry** (Great Easton), Joshua **Griggs** (Stanstead Mountfichet), James **Beaumott** (Little Ilford), Henry **Green** alias **Daniel Green** (Earls Colne).

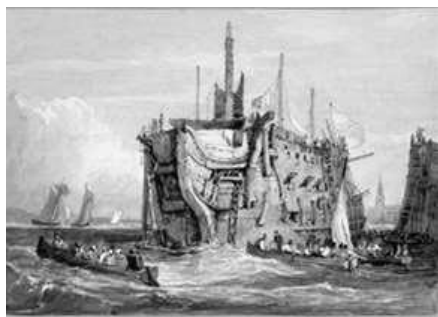
#### ***Euryalus* at Chatham**

**Euryalus** – From 1825 she was used for boy prisoners at Chatham but later transferred to Gibraltar and was broken up in 1860.

116). William **Ardley** aged 14 for Stealing 3 Asses 17<sup>th</sup> February 1830, 14 years transported.

117). Charles **Crabb** aged 15 for Breaking a building and larceny, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

118). Benjn. **Doleman** aged 15 for Stealing 20 sovereigns in dwelling



*Aboard the Hulks*

house, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

119). John **Willsher** aged 15 for Housebreaking and larceny, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

120). Robert **Yates** aged 15 for Housebreaking and larceny, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1830, Life transported.

121). Anthony **Agness** aged 14 for Stealing 3lb of mutton, (Colchester court) 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1831, 14 years transported.

122). Abraham **Williams** aged 15 for Stealing 3lbs mutton, (Colchester court) 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1831, 14 years transported.

123). Joseph **White** aged 13 for Stealing 3lbs mutton, (Colchester court) 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1831, 14 years transported.

124). Wm. **Hollingsworth** aged 15 for Stealing a fowl, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 7 years transported.

Convict Number 116 is marked as on board *Exmouth* 21<sup>st</sup> February 1831. 118, 119, 120, 121, 122 are shown as on board *Camden* 16<sup>th</sup> March 1831.

#### ***Cumberland* at Chatham**

**Cumberland** – a 74-gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship, in 1807 renamed *Fortitude*, then a hulk in this name from 1830-33. She was sold in 1870.

125). William **Flack** aged 29 for Stealing 18lbs wool, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1827, 7 years transported.

126). Charles **Young** aged 23 for Assault with intent to rob, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1827, 7 years transported.

127). Joseph **Brand** aged 24 for Assault with intent to rob, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1827, 7 years transported.

128). William **Balls** aged 18 for Stealing a great coat, 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1831 (Colchester court) 7 years transported.

129). John **Hammond** aged 21 Stealing fowls after previous conviction, 15<sup>th</sup> February 1831, Life transported.

130). Robert **Taylor** aged 20 for Breaking into a building and stealing turkeys, 15<sup>th</sup> February 1831, Life transported.

131). James **Goodsell** aged 30 for Stealing oats, 30<sup>th</sup> November 1830, 14 years transported

132). James **Jourdan** aged 19 for Stealing turkeys 15<sup>th</sup> February 1831, 14 years transported.

133). David **Fairs** aged 21 for Stealing money from the person, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 14 years transported.

134). Philip **Seaborne** aged 27 for Breaking building, stealing turkeys, fowls, ducks, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831 14 years transported

135). Moses **Percival** aged 26 for Stealing barley and sack 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 14 years transported.

136). William **Saunders** aged 25 for Breaking building stealing fowls, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 14 years transported.

136). John **Wilson** aged 23 for Stealing turkeys, 15 February 1831, 7 years transported.

137). Henry **Pye** aged 36 for stealing 5 pigs, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 7 years transported.

138). Charles **Atkins** aged 18 for Stealing a night cap, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 7 years transported.

139). William **Catlin** aged 20 for stealing fowls after 2<sup>nd</sup> conviction, 7<sup>th</sup> March 1831, 7 years transported.

## **Coromandel at Bermuda**

**Coromandel** – An East Indiaman 4<sup>th</sup> rate 56-gun frigate, HMS *Malabar* she was next a 20-gun storeship, then a hulk from 1827 to 1853 in Bermuda, when she was sold.

140). Thos. **Pellatt** aged 38 for Stealing lead, 3<sup>rd</sup> December 1825, 7 years transportation.

141). Thos. **Cambridge** aged 32 for Stealing fish, 13<sup>th</sup> July 1837, 7 years transported.

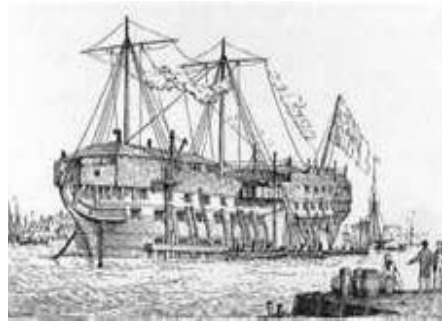
142). Josh. **Brown** aged 45 for Stealing from the person, 30<sup>th</sup> July 1827, 7 years transported.

143). John **Gibson** (Chelmsford) aged 26 for Felony, 15<sup>th</sup> April 1828, 7 years transported.

144). Charles **Nicholls** aged 21 Receiving stolen goods, 9<sup>th</sup> December 1829, 14 years transported.

145). Henry **Cluff** aged 32 for Receiving stolen goods, 9<sup>th</sup> December 1829, 14 years transported.

OR





## Quarter Ended 31 March 1841

A list compiled from Kew returns of convicts held on prison hulks, Class H08/67:-

### *Thames at Deptford*

**Thames** – A former 45-gun 4<sup>th</sup> rate frigate in 1823, she was stationed at Bermuda from 1841, then at Deptford where she sank at her moorings in 1863.

146). George **Southgate** aged 29 for Stealing leather, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839, 7 years transported.

147). Enoch **Eley** aged 25 for Stealing a bridle, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1839, 7 years transported.

148). John **Hayden** aged 22 for Sheep stealing, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1839, 7 years transported.

149). John **Creek** aged 29 for Stealing flour, 19<sup>th</sup> July February 1839, 7 years transported.

150). Samuel **Appleton** aged 21 for Larceny, 13<sup>th</sup> February 1838, 7 years transported, but discharged 26<sup>th</sup> February 1841.

### *Antelope at Bermuda*

151). George **Cutts** alias **Sorrell** aged 19 for Stealing fowls, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1838, 7 years transported.

152). Robert **Canham** aged 17 for Stealing bacon, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1838, 10 years transported.

153). William **Hackney** aged 28 for Forgery, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1838, 7 years transported.

154). James **French** aged 23 for Sheep

stealing, 15<sup>th</sup> May 1838, 10 years transported.

155). Charles **King** aged 25 for Housebreaking, 26<sup>th</sup> November 1839, 10 years transported.

156). William **Wilsmore** aged 21 for Stealing cloth, 26<sup>th</sup> November 1839, 7 years transported.

157). William **Crane** aged 19 for Stealing wood, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 7 years transported.

158). Thomas **Johnson** aged 20 for Stealing trowsers, (Colchester court) 23<sup>rd</sup> December 1839, 7 years transported.

### *Dromedary at Bermuda (Ireland Island)*

159). John **Smith** aged 20 for Stealing from person, 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1832, Life transported.

160). Jos. **Green** aged 20 for Stealing from person, 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1832, Life transported.

161). James **Warn** aged 18 for Horse stealing, 21<sup>st</sup> May 1833, Life transported.

162). Josh **Pudney** aged 34 for Receiving stolen goods, 28<sup>th</sup> December 1837, 7 years transported.

163). Josh **Adams** aged 19 for Fraud 13<sup>th</sup>



February 1838, 7 years transported.  
164). Jos. **Sams** aged 23 for Sheep stealing, 7<sup>th</sup> January 1839, 10 years transported.  
165). Jas. **Palmer** aged 37 for Sheep stealing, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1939, 10 years transported.  
166). Robt **Rayner** aged 30 for Stealing a sheep, 7<sup>th</sup> April 1840, 10 years transported.

### ***Coromandel at Bermuda***

167). Ephraim **Ambrose** aged 19 for Larceny with former conviction, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 7 years transported.  
168). Francis **Gowers** aged 25 for Larceny, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1838, 7 years transported.  
169). James **Witting** aged 23 for Larceny with former conviction, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1838, 7 years transported.  
170). John **Bliss** aged 26 for Horse stealing, 2<sup>nd</sup> March 1840, 10 years transported.  
171). George **Newman** aged 33 for Housebreaking and larceny, 2<sup>nd</sup> March 1840, 10 years transported.  
172). James **Dowsett** aged 26 for Housebreaking, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 10 years transported.  
173). William **Morsley** aged 20 for Larceny, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 10 years transported.  
174). Joseph **Hockley** aged 26 for Housebreaking, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, 10 years transported.  
175). William **Sherwood** aged 20 for Housebreaking 12<sup>th</sup> December 1840, 10 years transported.

### ***Stirling Castle at Devonport***

**Stirling Castle** – A 74 gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship launched at Rochester and stationed at Devonport 1839-1855.

176). Charles **Pigram** aged 29 for Stealing barley, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1839, 7 years transported.  
177). William **Anger** aged 22 for Burglary, (Court -Saffron Walden) 15<sup>th</sup> October 1838, 10 years transported.  
178). David **Ringrose** aged 20 for Stealing coats, 26<sup>th</sup> November 1839, 7 years transported.  
179). Charles **White** aged 21 for Stealing a mug, (Colchester court) 20<sup>th</sup> December 1838, 7 years transported.

### ***Leviathan at Portsmouth***

180). Willm. **Smith** aged 43 Housebreaking, 8<sup>th</sup> March 1837, Life transported.  
181). Benjn. **Cross** aged 19 for Stealing a spade, 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1838, 7 years transported.  
182). Jas. **Bacon** aged 21 for Stealing beans, 15<sup>th</sup> May 1838, 7 years transported.  
183). Isaac **Gowers** aged 33 Stealing beans, 15<sup>th</sup> May 1838, 7 years transported.  
184). Willm. **Bacon** aged 35 for Stealing beans, 15<sup>th</sup> May 1838, 7 years transported.  
185). Thos. **Howard** aged 39 for Stealing malt, 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1838, 7 years transported.  
186). Jas. **Clarke** aged 34 for Sheep stealing, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1838, 10 years transported.  
187). Saml **Ayling** aged 17 for Stealing spoons, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1838 7 years transported.

188). Jas. **Law** aged 44 for Stealing sheep skins, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1839, 7 years transported.

189). Jno. **Cook** aged 52 for Stealing timber, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1839, 7 years transported.

190). Zach **Wiltshire** aged 45 for Stealing nuts, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1839, 7 years transported.

191). Jas. **Fogden** aged 57 for Horse stealing, 28<sup>th</sup> May 139, 10 years transported.



Chapel aboard Prison Hulk Warrior

192). Willm. **Pigram** aged 32 for Sheep stealing, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1839, 10 years transported, died 19<sup>th</sup> February 1841.

193). Newn.**Clarke** aged 25 for Stealing a silver spoon 26<sup>th</sup> November 1839, 7 years transported.

194). Willm **Hawkes** aged 25 for Obtaining money by false pretences, 26<sup>th</sup> November 1839, 7 years transported.

195). Jno. **Day** aged 62 for Stealing malt, 26<sup>th</sup> November 1839, 7 years transported.

196). Jno.**Collins** aged 29 for Burglary, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, Life transported.

197). Jesse **Harris** aged 18 for Stealing a spade, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 7 years transported.

198). Thos. **Hatley** aged 38 for Stealing potatoes, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 7 years transported.

199). Geo. **Sapsford** aged 50 for Stealing barley, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 7 years transported.

200). Willm. **Wood** aged 25 for sheep stealing, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 15 years transported.

201). Owen **Mullins** aged 28 for Highway robbery, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 15 years transported.

202). Chas. **Johnson**, aged 18 for Stealing a gun, (Colchester court) 23<sup>rd</sup> December 1839, 7 years transported.

203). Josh. **Gardener** aged 18 for Stealing trowsers, (Colchester court) 16<sup>th</sup> February 1840, 7 years transported.

204). Jas. **Small** aged 47 for Stealing an axe, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, 10 years transported.

205). Jno. **Pratt** aged 42 for Sheep stealing, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, 10 years transported.

206). Josh. **Martin** aged 32 for Stealing a shovel, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, 10 years transported.

207). Willm. **Woodward** aged 20 for Stealing watches, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, Life transported.

208). Jno. **Perkis** aged 25 for Sheep stealing, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, 10 years transported.

209). Jno. **Everett** aged 61 for Assault and robbery, 12<sup>th</sup> February 1840, Previously transported.

210). Michl. **Welsh** aged 27 for Larceny in a dwelling house, 6<sup>th</sup> December 1832, 14 years transported.

211). Jno. **White** aged 29 Receiving stolen goods, 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1832, 14 years

transported. Pardoned 9<sup>th</sup> January 1832.  
212). Heny. **Brockhurst** aged 30 for Larceny by a servant, 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1832, 14 years transported, pardoned 9<sup>th</sup> January 1841.

213). Jos. **May** aged 26 for Sheep stealing, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 10 years transported.

214). Stephen **Osborne** aged 40 for Sheep stealing, 10 years transported.

215). Jno **Durrant** aged 18 for Burglary, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 10 years transported.

216). Jas. **Gaffery** aged 17 for Burglary, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 10 years transported.

217). Jas. **Reeve** aged 30 for Sheep stealing, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 10 years transported.

218). Ezekl. **Barnard** aged 21 for Stealing a trowel, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 10 years transported.

219). Jas. **Newman** aged 35 for Stealing lead, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 7 years transported.

220). Edwd. **Thorington** aged 26 for Receiving stolen lead, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 14 years transported.

221). Thos. **Amos** aged 45 for stealing a pig, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1841, 7 years transported.

### **York at Gosport**

222). Charles **Bayford** aged 27 for Stealing a horse and cart, 11<sup>th</sup> July 1836, Life transported

223). William **Southgate** aged 29 for Stealing a copper bolt, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1835, 14 years transported.

224). George **Staff** aged 44 for Killing 4 donkeys, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1839, 10 years transported.

225). Robert **Tubbs** aged 26 for

Wounding a mare, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1839, 10 years transported.

226). James **Carter** aged 36 for stealing a sack, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1839, 7 years transported.

227). John **Bannister** aged 51 for Stealing a water butt, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1839, 7 years transported.

228). John **Hitchen** aged 28 for Stealing copper, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 14 years transported.

229). Edward **Jones** aged 38 for Sheep stealing, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 10 years transported.

230). Thomas **Lindsell** aged 27 for Stealing shoes, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 7 years transported.

231). Joseph **Collar** aged 35 for Stealing onions, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 7 years transported.

232). James **Haddock** aged 38 for Stealing cotton prints, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 7 years transported.

233). James **Palmer** aged 16 for Stealing stockings, 16<sup>th</sup> Oct 1839, 7 years transported.

234). James **Samuel** aged 33 for Stealing ducks, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 7 years transported.

235). Charles **Cheek** aged 32 for Receiving stolen seed, 15<sup>th</sup> October 1839, 10 years transported.

236). Thomas **Mansfield** aged 51 for Stealing a bottle, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1839, 7 years transported.

237). John **Kemp** aged 25 for Burglary, 31<sup>st</sup> December 1839, 10 years transported.

### **Fortitude at Chatham**

**Fortitude** – A 74 gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship,

formerly *Cumberland*, renamed 1807 stationed at Chatham as a hulk from 1833-1844, sold in 1870.

238). Thomas **Wilson** aged 18 for Housebreaking, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1837, 7 years transported.

239). Joseph **Goodey** aged 33 Sheepstealing, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1837, 7 years transported.

240). James **Cobbs** aged 23 for Stealing oysters, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1837, 7 years transported.

241). Charles **Wilson** aged 18 for Housebreaking, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1837, 7 years transported.

242). Samuel **Reynolds** aged 46 for Stealing goods, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1838, 7 years transported.

243). Richard **Wood** aged 29 for Stealing potatoes, 27<sup>th</sup> January 1838, 7 years transported.

244). William **Monk** aged 19 for Stealing turkeys, 27<sup>th</sup> November 1838, 7 years transported.

245). Thomas **White** aged 24 for Burglary, 4<sup>th</sup> March 1839, 10 years transported.

246). James **Chaplin** aged 28 for Stealing a pig, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1839, 7 years transported.

247). Ambrose **Brown** aged 38 for Stealing beans, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1839, 7 years transported.

248). William **Read** aged 28 for Stealing potatoes, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1839, 7 years transported.

249). John **Knight** aged 48 for Stealing deer, 9<sup>th</sup> April 1839, 7 years transported.

250). Joseph **Rout** aged 20 for Stealing trousers, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, Life transported.

251). John **Potter** aged 30 for Horse stealing, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 15+7 years transported.

252). Mehuman **Newman** aged 27 for Sheep stealing, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 15 years transported.

253). Charles **White** aged 22 for Assault & robbery, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 15 years transported.

254). George **Southey** aged 20 for Horse stealing, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 7+7 years transported.

255). Henry **Newton** aged 17 for Stealing money. 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 10 years transported.

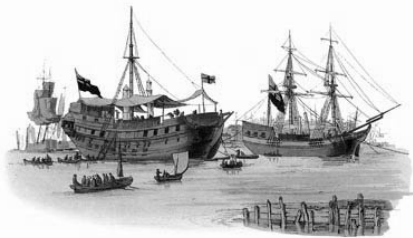
256). Isaac **Smith** aged 17 for Assault & robbery, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 10 years transported.

257). Samuel **Matthems** aged 30 for Stealing heifers, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 10 years transported.

258). John **White** aged 33 for Stealing a mug, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 10 years transported.

259). James **Chapman** aged 43 for Embezzlement 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 7 years transported.

260). David **Giggins** aged 17 for Stealing fowls, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 7 years transported.



261). William **Saville** aged 20 for Burglary, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1840, 7 years transported.

**The following convicts numbered 250) 251) 252) 253) 254) 255) 256) 257) 260) are marked: -:**

**“Van Diemens Land, 30<sup>th</sup> March.” It is known that Mehuman Newman went on a boat named *Layton*.**

### ***Justitia at Woolwich***

262). Samuel **Field** alias **Mitchell** aged 35 for stealing pigs, 13<sup>th</sup> December 1838, 7 years transported.

263). Charles **Humphries** aged 27 for Stealing wheat, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839, 7 years transported.

264). John **Medcalfe** aged 33 for Stealing bacon, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839 7 years transported.

265). Thomas **Hymas** aged 28 for Stealing wheat, 2<sup>nd</sup> July 1839, 7 years transported.

266). William **Davis** aged 42 for stealing a chicken, 2<sup>nd</sup> July 1839, 7 years transported.

267). John **Spurgeon** aged 66 for Stealing brass, 19<sup>th</sup> May 1840, 7 years transported.

268). John **Clarke** aged 32 for Stealing a sheep, 30<sup>th</sup> June 1840, 10 years transported.

269). James **Webb** aged 46 stealing £67-10-0d (Saffron Walden Court) 7<sup>th</sup> July 1840, 10 years transported.

270). James **Pannell** aged 20 for Stealing boards, 30<sup>th</sup> June 1840, 7 years transported.

271). Fredk. **Boultood** aged 26, Stealing a coat, 30<sup>th</sup> June 1840, 7 years

transported.

272). John **Baker** aged 19 for Stealing stockings, 19<sup>th</sup> May 1840, 7 years transported.

273). David **Holmes** aged 28 for Stealing stockings, 18<sup>th</sup> July 1840, 7 years transported.

274). Daniel **Davis** aged 40 for Stealing cheese, 19<sup>th</sup> May 1840, 7 years transported.

275). William **Pack** aged 19 for Housebreaking, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

276). Joseph **Frost** aged 35 for Stealing Wood, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

277). Moses **Symonds** aged 23 for Stealing wheat, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

278). Benjamin **Richardson** aged 23 for Housebreaking, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

279). Thomas **Greenleaf** aged 21 for Stealing handkerchiefs, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 7 years transported.

280). Thomas **Wood** aged 21 for Stealing a coat, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 7 years transported.

281). James **Devall** aged 21 for Stealing a book (Colchester court) 30<sup>th</sup> September 1840, 7 years transported.

282). Joseph **Banks** aged 36 for Sheep stealing, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 14 years transported.

283). Chas **Mazengarb** aged 25 for Sheep stealing, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 14 years transported.

284). James **Wright** aged 31 for Burglary, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 14 years transported.

285). John **Hodson** aged 39 for Stealing

potatoes, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 10 years transported.

286). Thomas **Leaning** aged 39 for Stealing a sheet, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 10 years transported.

287). Chas. **Duncombe** aged 45 obtaining goods under false pretences, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 7 years transported.

288). James **Finch** aged 26 for Stealing turnips, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 7 years transported.

289). John **Spooner** aged 17 for stealing a copper boiler, 16<sup>th</sup> February 1841, 7 years transported.

The convicts numbered 275) 281) 282) 284) 285) and 286) were marked: - "Van Diemens Land 29<sup>th</sup> March 1841" .

### **Warrior at Woolwich**

**Warrior** – a Woolwich based, hulked 74 gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship, from 1840-1857, in which year she was sold.

290). Walter **Gooday** aged 39 for Obtaining money under false pretences, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1837, 7 years transported.

291). Edward **Aldous** aged 19 for Stealing a watch, 16<sup>th</sup> July 1838, 7 years transported

292). John **Curtis** aged 31 for Stealing a sack (Saffron Walden court) 7<sup>th</sup> January 1839, 7 years transported.

293). Samuel **Warren** aged 34 for Stealing wheat, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839, 7 years transported.

294). James **Bacon** aged 38 for Stealing beef, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839, 7 years transported.

295). John **Smith** aged 23 for Obtaining goods by false pretences, 19<sup>th</sup> February

1839, 7 years transported.

296). John **Townsend** aged 25 for Stealing a shirt, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839, 7 years transported.

297). Robert **Mortimore** aged 50 for Stealing money, 19<sup>th</sup> February 1839, 7 years transported.

298). Charles **Pearce** aged 26 for Burglary, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

299). William **Skipp** aged 20 for Burglary, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.



Prison Hulks at anchor

300). James **Amey** aged 19 for Stealing a watch, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

301). John **Andrews** aged 17 for Housebreaking, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, Life transported.

302). Joseph **Brooks** aged 46 for Stealing money, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 7 years transported.

303). William **Smith** aged 20 for Stealing wheat, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

304). William **Carpenter** aged 53 for Stealing wheat, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 14 years transported.

305). Richard **Lewis** aged 32 for



Stealing breeches, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 7 years transported.

306). George **Searls** aged 34 for Stealing wheat, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 7 years transported.

307). William **Newton** aged 22 for Stealing a seed cloth, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.

308). Thomas **Everitt** aged 23 for Stealing a purse, 21<sup>st</sup> October 1840, 10 years transported.



## The Last Of The Hulks

DURING the 1850s the use of hulk ships for the accommodation of prisoners was abandoned, whilst new prisons were being built ashore. The Penal Servitude Act of 1855 resulted in a profound change in the approach to dealing with convicts. Long sentences of transportation were abandoned in favour of imprisonment. W. Stanch Johnson in *The English Prison Hulks*, notes that prisoners in hulks met this development with opposition so fierce that it culminated in the murder of an Assistant-Surgeon at Woolwich, and the stabbing of another officer. Before the end of the decade all the hulks in the UK had gone and in 1861 only the *Medway* in Bermuda survived, though it, too, was soon to be broken up. In the list below, therefore, the *Medway* is the only hulk, but the Boaz Island prison at Bermuda and the prison at Gibraltar are included as they still contained prisoners who had been transported

In the following list, the prisoners

discharged from the "*Owen Glendower*" hulk at Gibraltar on 8th March 1851 were among 300 prisoners discharged that day. They were put on board the freight barque "*Cornwall*" bound for Hobart with the promise of tickets of leave.

List compiled from the Returns of Convicts held on Prison Hulks for : -

## Quarter ended 31 MARCH 1851

### *Stirling Castle at Portsmouth*

309). Ed. **Bentley** aged 24 for Maliciously killing gelding, 23<sup>rd</sup> February 1847, 15 years transported

310). John **Bradbrook** aged 19 for killing sheep with intent to steal the carcase (Colchester court) 26<sup>th</sup> March 1847, 10 years transported. Van Diemen's Land by *Lady Kennaway* 22 Jan 1851.

311). Wm, **Kerridge** aged 36 for Stealing 3 turkeys and 4 tame ducks (Colchester court), 29<sup>th</sup> March 1849, 10



Gallery on Prison Hulk Warrior

312). John **Bryant** aged 24 for Burglary and previous conviction, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1848, 10 years transported.

313). Jas. **Knights** aged 53 for Larceny, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 7 years transported. W. Australia by **Pyrenees** 10<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

314). Thos. **Searle** aged 33 for Entering warehouse and larceny, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 7 years transported.

315). Joshua **Giffin** aged 33 for Breaking into warehouse and larceny, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 7 years transported. W. Australia by **Pyrenees** 10<sup>th</sup> March 1851

316). Wm. **Hills** aged 33 for Larceny by a servant, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 7 years transported. Western Australia by **Pyrenees** 10<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

317). Wm. **Morsley** aged 29 for Larceny and previous conviction, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 10 years transported.

316). Robt. **Smith** aged 21 for Larceny (2 indictments) 13<sup>th</sup> February 1849, 7 years transported.

318). Peter **Gamble** aged 53 Inciting person to commit felony, 13<sup>th</sup> February 1849, 10 years transported.

319). Jas. R. **Phillips** aged 24 for Larceny and previous conviction, 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1849, 7 years transported, died 25<sup>th</sup>

March 1851

320). Wm. **Webb** aged 22 for Larceny and previous conviction, 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1849, 7 years transported.

321). **John Offord** aged 45 for Stealing trowsers, 29<sup>th</sup> March 1849, 10 years transported.

322). James **King** aged 27 for Stealing a looking glass, (Colchester court) 29<sup>th</sup> March 1849, 7 years transported.

323). Geo. **Brewer** aged 27 for Stealing cash box and money, 3<sup>rd</sup> July 1849, 10 years transported.

324). John **Brackley** aged 23 for Sheepstealing, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1849, 7 years transported.

325). Wm. **Peachey** aged 28 for Stealing handkerchief from the person also receiving stolen goods, 16<sup>th</sup> October 1849, 10 years transported. Died 5<sup>th</sup> January 1851.

326). Geo. **Mason** aged 20 for Stealing variety of clothing, 29<sup>th</sup> June 1849, 7 years transported.

327). Wm. **Langham** aged 31 for Stealing variety of clothing, 5<sup>th</sup> June 1849, 7 years transported.

### **York at Gosport**

328). John **Watson** aged 22 for Burglary, 8<sup>th</sup> March 1847, 15 years transported.

329). John **Searles** aged 29 Larceny in warehouse, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 7 years transported. Free pardon 10 Mar 1851

330). Wm. **Morrell** aged 18 for Larceny and previous conviction, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 10 years transported.

331). Wm. **Halls** aged 19 for Larceny and previous conviction, 13<sup>th</sup> February 1849, 10 years transported.

332). Chas. **Woodley** aged 34 for



Washroom on Prison Hulk Warrior

Obtaining money under false pretences, 12<sup>th</sup> January 1849. Western Australia by *Pyrenees* 10<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

333). **John Wiltshire** aged 26 for Sheep stealing, 28<sup>th</sup> November 1848, 10 years transported.

334). Wm. **Brown** aged 38 for Sheep stealing and previous conviction, 28<sup>th</sup> November 1848, 10 years transported.

335). Benjn. **Cross** aged 29 for Arson, 16<sup>th</sup> July 1849, 15 years transported. Gibraltar 15<sup>th</sup> February 1851.

### **Defence at Gosport**

**Defence** – A former 74 gun 3<sup>rd</sup> rate battleship from 1815, stationed at Gosport, a hulk from 1850-1857, sold in that year.

336). Matthew **Jeffery** aged 53 for Stealing potatoes and previous conviction, 16<sup>th</sup> May 1848. 7 years transported.

337). Robert **Grant** aged 37 for Larceny and previous conviction, 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1849, 7 years transported.

338). Simon **Witney** aged 21 for Larceny and previous conviction, 13<sup>th</sup> February 1849, 7 years transported.

339). Thomas **Hymas** aged 36 for Stealing hay 6<sup>th</sup> April 1849, 15 years transported.

340). James **Howton** aged 15 for Stealing shirt and previous conviction 17<sup>th</sup> January 1846, 10 years transported.

341). John. **Carpenter** aged 21 for Burglary, 8<sup>th</sup> March 1847, 10 years transported.

342). George **Argent** aged 23 for Burglary and previous conviction, 8<sup>th</sup>

March 1847, 15 years transported.

343). William **Bacon** aged 21 for Burglary, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1849, 10 years transported.

344). William. **Ellis** aged 28 for Burglary with wounding, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1849, life transported.

345). John **Eve** aged 27 for Stealing a watch etc., 15<sup>th</sup> May 1849, 7 years transported.

### **Justicia at Woolwich**

346). Willm. **Cummings** aged 46 for Stealing plate and other objects. 29<sup>th</sup> June 1848, 10 years transported

347). Josh B. **Jackson** aged 39 for Receiving stolen goods, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1848, 10 years transported.

348). Willm. **Rolfe** aged 19 for Stealing a silver spoon and previous convictions, 28<sup>th</sup> November 1848, 7 years transported.

349). Willm. **Burls** aged 17 for Stealing a pony and an ass, 28<sup>th</sup> November 1848, 10 years

350). John **Gould** aged 43 for Burglary, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1848, 10 years transported.

351). Josh. **Warner** aged 34 for Burglary, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1848, 10 years transported.

352). Edw. **Edwards** aged 34 for Burglary after previous conviction, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1848, 10 years transported.

353). Willm. **Goodey** aged 40 for Receiving stolen goods, 19<sup>th</sup> July 1848, 10 years transported, on *Shorncliff* 15<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

354). John **Death** aged 30 for Stealing ducks after previous conviction, 17<sup>th</sup> October 1848, 7 years transported. Western Australia by *Pyrenees* 5<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

355). Saml. **Appleby** aged 23 for Breaking and entering a building and stealing after previous conviction, 28<sup>th</sup> November 1848, 7 years transported.

356). John **Henden** aged 21 for Embezzlement after previous conviction, 28<sup>th</sup> November 1848, 7 years transported.

(357). Willm. **Brooks** aged 22 for Stealing 4 rabbits, 1<sup>st</sup> January 1840, 7 years transported.

358). James **Gardiner** aged 22 for Stealing potatoes (2 charges), (Maldon court), 9<sup>th</sup> April 1850, 7 years transported.

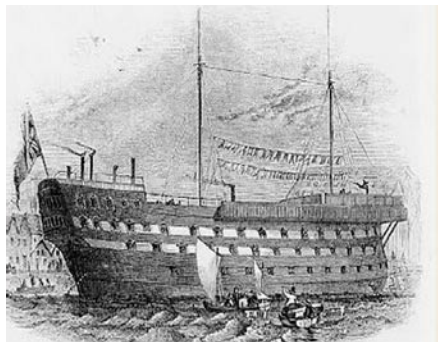
359). Henry **Hitchcock** aged 22 for Maliciously firing a barn, 4<sup>th</sup> May 1850, 14 years transported.

360). John **Hagger** aged 22, for Assault and robbery, 16<sup>th</sup> July 1849, 10 years transported.

361). Edm. **Webb** aged 42 for Receiving stolen goods, 4<sup>th</sup> May 1850, 10 years transported.

362). Saml. **Willis** aged 20 for Housebreaking, 9<sup>th</sup> April 1850, 10 years transported.

363). Fras. **White** aged 23 for Stealing a pail (Colchester court), 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1840, 7 years transported.



*Aboard the Hulks*

### **Warrior at Woolwich**

364). Giles **Tunstall** aged 30 for Burglary, 17<sup>th</sup> July 1843, Life transported. Western Australia by **Pyrenees** 5<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

365). George **Burrell** aged 45 for Stealing peas, 6<sup>th</sup> March 1848, 10 years transported.

366). Francis **Small** aged 38 for Burglary, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1849, 10 years transported.

367). William **Ramsey** aged 21 for Burglary, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1849, 10 years transported.

368). James **Smith** aged 18 for Stealing an umbrella, a tap, a bill, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1847, 7 years transported.

### **Coromandel at Bermuda**

369). Joseph Ellis aged 23 for Housebreaking and larceny, 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1846, 10 years transported.

370). Isaac **Gorbell** alias **Abbott** aged 40, Convicted on confession of five indictments of larceny from vessel in navigable river, 17<sup>th</sup> February 1846, 15 years transported. Discharged to brig **Loyal** for passage to Liverpool 11<sup>th</sup> January 1851.

371). William **Shadbolt** aged 33 for Breaking and stealing, 19<sup>th</sup> May 1846, 10 years transported.

372). John **Reed** aged 28 for Larceny, 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1846, 9 years transported.

373). Abm. **Foster** aged 21 for Felony, 17<sup>th</sup> February 1846, 10 years transported.

374). Elias **Hawes** aged 36 for Maliciously setting fire to a barn, 12<sup>th</sup> July 1847, Life transported.

### **Dromedary at Bermuda**

375). William **Gardiner** aged 18 for

Burglary, 6<sup>th</sup> March 1848, 10 years transported (hospital).

376). Stephen **Griggs** aged 30 for Maliciously setting fire to barn, 12<sup>th</sup> July 1847, Life transported. Died *Tenedos* hospital 24<sup>th</sup> February 1851.

377). Thomas **Osborne** aged 18 for Horse stealing (3 indictments) 4<sup>th</sup> January 1848, 15 years transported.

### **Medway at Bermuda**

378). Chas. **Bright** aged 24 for Stealing clover, 17<sup>th</sup> February 1846, 10 years transported.

379) .Wm. **Cranfield** aged 19 for Larceny, 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1846, 10 years transported.

### **Thames at Bermuda**

380). William **Welham** aged 19 for Housebreaking, 4<sup>th</sup> October 1845, 10 years transported.

381). Charles **Turner** aged 20 for Stealing watch, 14<sup>th</sup> October 1845, 10 years transported.

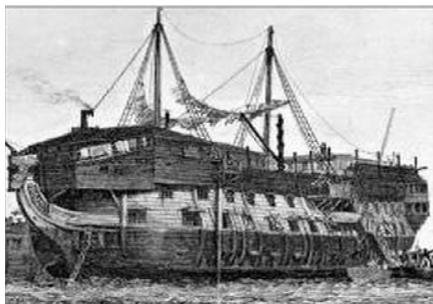
382). Thomas **Wilson** aged 19 for Stealing clover seed, 17<sup>th</sup> March 1846, 10 years transported.

### **Owen Glendower at Gibraltar**

383). Charles **Cricks** aged 27 for Assault with intent to murder and stealing a fowl, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1845, 7 years transported, Discharged 8<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

384). Daniel **Baker** aged 42 for Larceny viz assault with intent to murder and stealing a fowl, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1845, 7 years transported, Discharged 8<sup>th</sup> March 1851.

385). George **Smith** alias Geo. Bonny aged 25 for Horse stealing, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1849, 10 years transported.



386). Charles **Taylor** aged 28 for Maliciously firing two barns, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1849, Life transported.

387). William **Tansley** aged 35 for Burglary, 5<sup>th</sup> March 1849, Life transported.

388). Benjamin **Cross** aged 29 for Arson, 16<sup>th</sup> July 1849, 15 years transported.

389). Elijah **Ramsay** aged 19 for Burglary, 4<sup>th</sup> March 1850, 15 years transported.



## **1861**

### **Boaz Island prison at Bermuda**

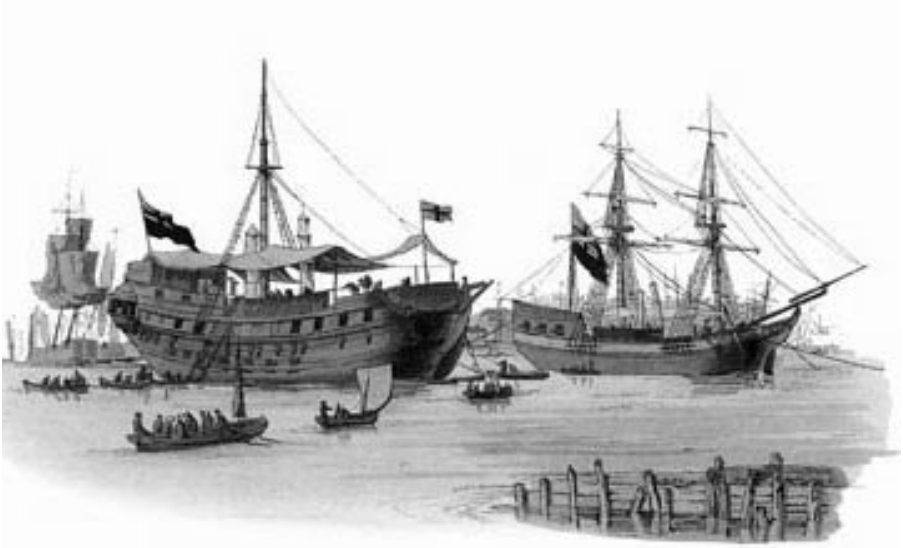
390). John **Claydon** aged 34 for Burglary, 13<sup>th</sup> July 1857, 10 years transported.

391). James **Wild** aged 28 for Receiving stolen sheep, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1857, 7 years transported.

392). John **Byford** aged 34 for Stealing 2 bushels of peas, 23<sup>rd</sup> February 1858, 10 years transported.

393). Richard **Cooper** aged 24 for Robbery and wounding, July 1858, Life transported.

394). Henry **Hitchcock** aged 33 for Assault with intent G.B.H., July 1858, Life transported.



Convicts on the Thames being rowed out to transports

### ***Medway at Bermuda***

395). Henry **Bacon** aged 22 for Assaulting and wounding a police officer, 10 Dec 1855, 6 years transported.

396). Henry **Merchant** aged 31 for Assaulting and wounding a police officer, 10 Dec 1855, 6 years transported.

397). James **Gowers** aged 32 for Burglary, 10<sup>th</sup> December 1855, 6 years transported.

398). Edward **Rickett** aged 26 for Burglary, 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1856, 6 years transported.

399). Ambrose **Abrahart** aged 35 for Receiving stolen goods, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1857, 6 years transported.

400). William **County** aged 25 for Stealing 45lbs cheese, 1<sup>st</sup> December 1857, 6 years transported.

401). Josiah **St. John** aged 35 for

Housebreaking and larceny, 30<sup>th</sup> November 1858, 5 years transported.

402). George **White** aged 23 for Stealing 6 sheep, 20<sup>th</sup> October 1857, 7 years transported.

### **Convict prison at Gibraltar**

403). George **Hack** aged 25 for Burglary and theft, 16<sup>th</sup> July 1855, 10 years transported.

404). Daniel **Gillett** aged 34 for Theft, 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1855, 6 years transported.



# The Village Index

This list of names and villages is produced from material originally supplied by Maureen Miller. It is not guaranteed that the named Convict lived in the village beside his name, as it might actually be where the offence occurred.

Convict number 283 on board *Justicia* in 1841 is marked Heybridge, also a butcher of Coggeshall.

All other convicts are described as labourers.

Joseph	<b>Adams</b>	Thorrington	William	<b>Davis</b>	W. Hanningfield
Ephraim	<b>Ambrose</b>	Chelmsford	Daniel	<b>Davis</b>	Chelmsford
James	<b>Amey</b>	Bulmer	John	<b>Day</b>	Hatfield Broad Oak
Thomas	<b>Amos</b>	Pattswick	James	<b>Dowsett</b>	Dagenham
Samuel	<b>Appleton</b>	Messing	Charles	<b>Duncombe</b>	Halstead
Samuel	<b>Ayling</b>	Stock	John	<b>Durrant</b>	Braintree
James	<b>Bacon</b>	Rayleigh	Enoch	<b>Eley</b>	Halstead
William	<b>Bacon</b>	Eastwood	John	<b>Everitt</b>	Lawford
James	<b>Bacon</b>	Dedham	Samuel	<b>Field</b>	Mucking
Joseph	<b>Banks</b>	Ingatestone		aka <b>Mitchell</b>	
John	<b>Bannister</b>	Theydon Garnon	James	<b>Finch</b>	Middleton(sic)
Ezekiel	<b>Barnard</b>	Stambourne	James	<b>Fogden</b>	Romford
Frederick	<b>Boulwood</b>	Great Waltham	James	<b>French</b>	Finchingfield
Joseph	<b>Brooks</b>	Halstead	Joseph	<b>Frost</b>	Rayleigh
Ambrose	<b>Brown</b>	Radwinter	James	<b>Gaffery</b>	Braintree
Robert	<b>Canham</b>	Rochford	David	<b>Giggins</b>	Thundersley
	aka <b>Durrant</b>	(Younger)	Joseph	<b>Goody</b>	Gt Coggeshall
William	<b>Carpenter</b>	Bulmer	Isaac	<b>Gowers</b>	Rayleigh
James	<b>Carter</b>	St. Osyth	Thomas	<b>Greenleaf</b>	Braintree
James	<b>Chaplin</b>	Feering	James	<b>Haddock</b>	Great Burstead
James	<b>Chapman</b>	Chelmsford	Jesse	<b>Harris</b>	Broomfield
Charles	<b>Cheek</b>	Gt Coggeshall	Thomas	<b>Hatley</b>	Writtle
James	<b>Clark</b>	Shearing	William	<b>Hawkes</b>	White Notley
Newman	<b>Clark</b>	Gt Coggeshall	David	<b>Hayden</b>	Wimbish/Debden
John	<b>Clark</b>	High Easter	John	<b>Hitchen</b>	Halstead
Joseph	<b>Collar</b>	Castle Hedingham	Joseph	<b>Hockley</b>	South Fambridge
John	<b>Collins</b>	Danbury	John	<b>Hodson</b>	Radwinter
John	<b>Cook</b>	Great Hallingbury	Charles	<b>Humphries</b>	Hutton
William	<b>Crane</b>	Epping	Thomas	<b>Hymas</b>	Great Burstead
John	<b>Creek</b>	Shenfield	Edward	<b>Jones</b>	South Weald
Benjamin	<b>Cross</b>	Stock	John	<b>Kemp</b>	Writtle
George	<b>Cutts</b>	South Ockenden	Charles	<b>King</b>	Broomfield
	aka <b>Sorrell</b>				

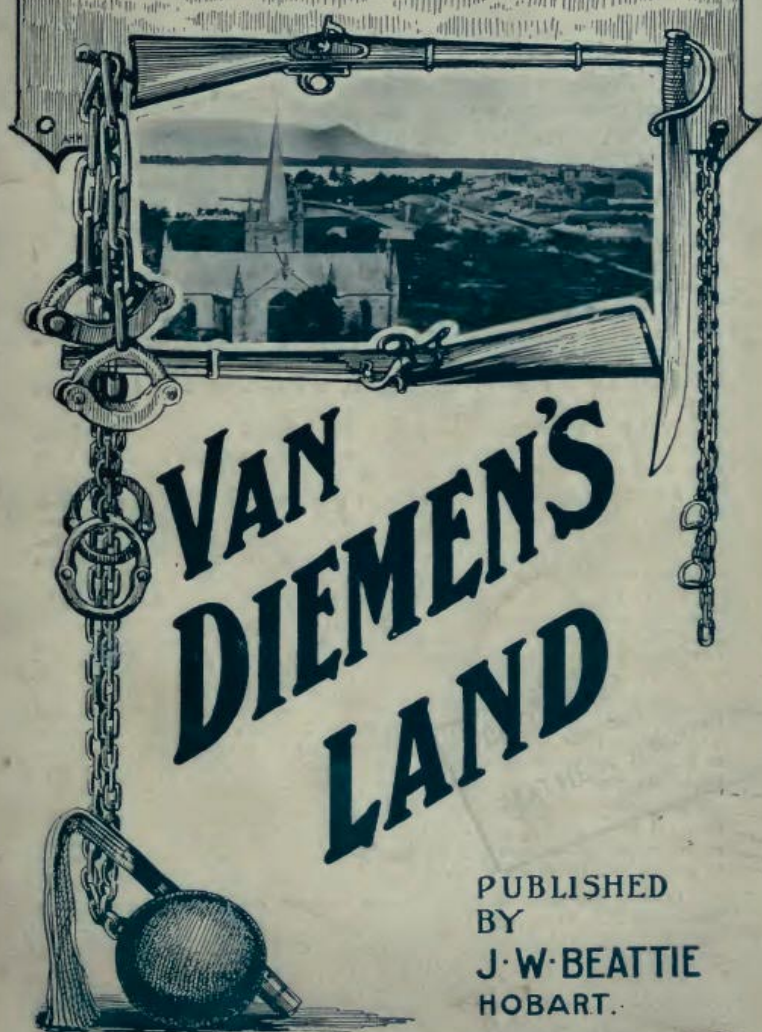


John	<b>Knight</b>	Stapleford Abbots	William	<b>Skip</b> aka <b>Banks</b>	Great Parndon
James	<b>Law</b>	Great Chishall	James	<b>Small</b>	Fryerning
Thomas	<b>Leaning</b>	Brentwood,	John	<b>Smith</b>	Chelmsford
Richard	<b>Lewis</b>	Lambourne	William	<b>Smith</b>	Ashdon
Thomas	<b>Lindsell</b>	Widford	George	<b>Southey</b>	Gosfield/W.Bergholt
Thomas	<b>Mansfield</b>	Wittle	William	<b>Southgate</b>	Wivenhoe
Joseph	<b>Martin</b>	Woodham Ferrers	George	<b>Southgate</b>	Kirby le Soken
Samuel	<b>Matthams</b>	Felsted	John	<b>Spooner</b>	Great Baddow
Joseph	<b>May</b>	Wigborough	John	<b>Spurgeon</b>	Halstead
Charles	<b>Mazengarb</b>	Heybridge	George	<b>Staff</b>	Southchurch
John	<b>Medcalf</b>	Chelmsford	Moses	<b>Symonds</b>	Ashdon
William	<b>Monk</b>	Great Canfield	Edward	<b>Thorrington</b>	Great Coggeshall
William	<b>Morsley</b>	Ardleigh/Bradfield	John	<b>Townsend</b>	Buttsbury
Owen	<b>Mullins</b>	Elmdon	Robert	<b>Tubbs</b>	Farnham
James	<b>Newman</b>	Great Coggeshall	James	<b>Warn</b>	St.Osyth
Mehuman	<b>Newman</b>	Sible Hedingham	Samuel	<b>Warren</b>	Hutton
Henry	<b>Newton</b>	Chigwell	Charles	<b>White</b>	Hatfield Broad Oak
Stephen	<b>Osborne</b>	Little. Wigborough	John	<b>White</b>	Henham
William	<b>Pack</b>	Boreham	William	<b>Willsmore</b>	Braintree
James	<b>Palmer</b>	Hockley	Zachariah	<b>Wilshere</b>	Hawkwell
James	<b>Palmer</b>	Dagenham	Thomas	<b>Wilson</b>	Gosfield
James	<b>Pannell</b>	Helions Bumpstead	Charles	<b>Wilson</b>	Gosfield
Charles	<b>Pearse</b>	Great Parndon	James	<b>Witting</b> aka <b>Witton</b>	Bocking
John	<b>Perkis</b>	Dagenham	William	<b>Wood</b>	Margaretting
Charles	<b>Pigram</b>	Gt, Easton	Richard	<b>Wood</b>	Witham
William	<b>Pigram</b>	Henham	Thomas	<b>Wood</b>	Margaretting
Pigram	<b>Pigram</b>	Baddow	William	<b>Woodward</b>	Witham
John	<b>Potter</b>	Gosfield/W.Bergholt	James	<b>Wright</b>	Thaxted
John	<b>Pratt</b>	South Hanningfield			
Joseph	<b>Pudney</b>	Sandon			
Robert	<b>Rayner</b>	Wormingford			
James	<b>Reeve</b>	Navestock			
Samuel	<b>Reynolds</b>	South Ockendon			
Benjamin	<b>Richardson</b>	Bartlow Hamlet			
David	<b>Ringrose</b>	Halstead			
Joseph	<b>Rout</b>	Halstead			
Joseph	<b>Sams</b>	Latchingdon			
James	<b>Samuel</b>	Great Burstead			
George	<b>Sapsford</b>	Great Hallingbury			
William	<b>Saville</b>	Great. Dunmow			
George	<b>Searls</b>	Great Braxted			
William	<b>Sherwood</b>	South Farnbridge			



PRICE 1/6

# Port Arthur

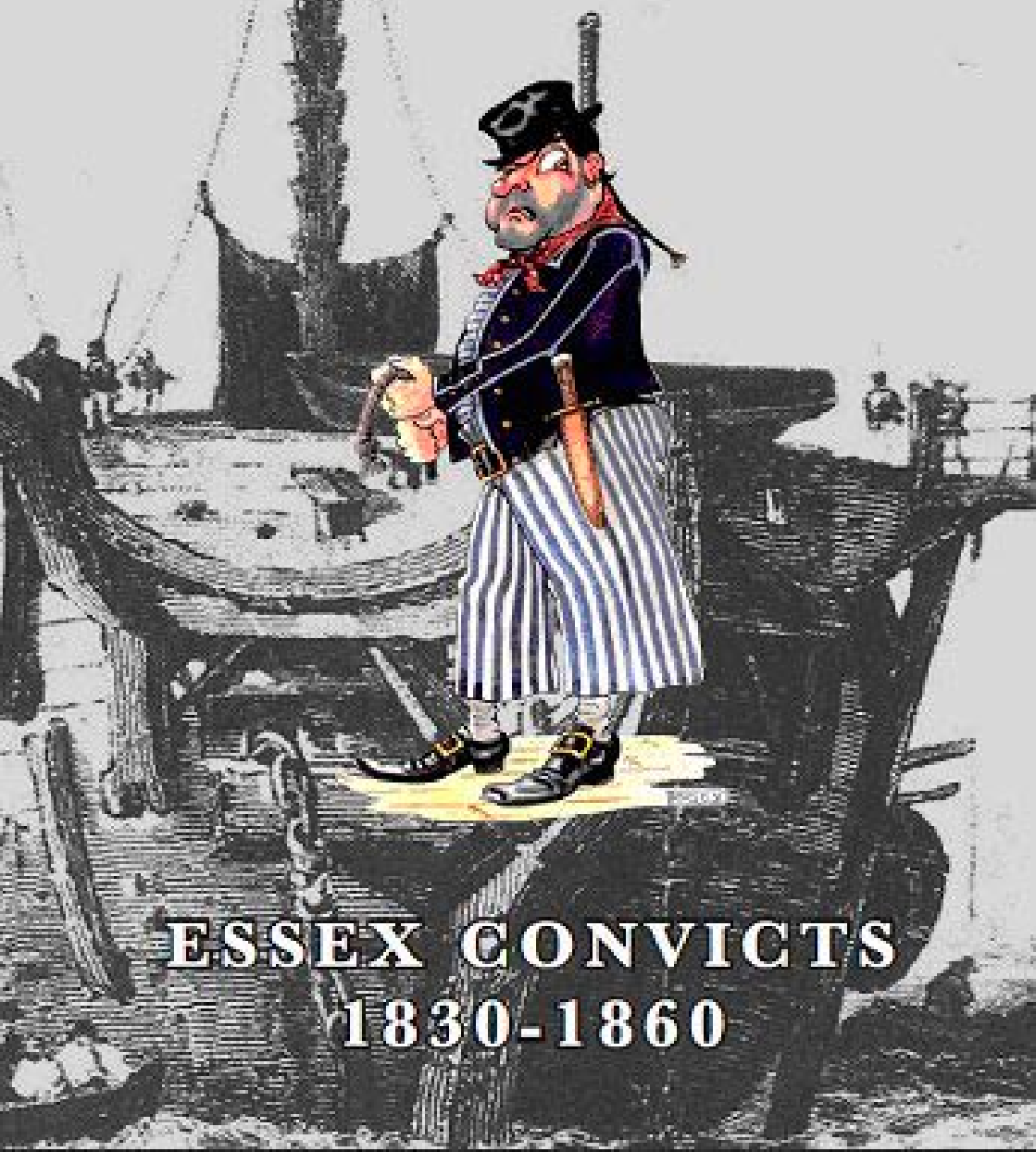


# VAN DIEMEN'S LAND

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# ABOARD THE HULKS



ESSEX CONVICTS  
1830-1860